A000. COINS. EUR-Rome-Hygeia. MAN. ACILIUS GLABRIO AR DENARIUS 49 BCE

OB. "SALVTIS {Bust] VALETV[do] [holding snake by Column]



Man. Acilius Glabrio AR Denarius

Case no.: COINS

Accession Number:

Formal Label: COINS. EUR-Rome-Hygeia. "SALVTIS [Bust] VALETV[do] [holding snake by Column] 49 BCE

Display Description:

**Salus** ([Latin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latin_language" \o "Latin language): *salus*, "salvation") was a [Roman](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Rome" \o "Ancient Rome) goddess. She was the personification of well-being (health and prosperity) of both the individual and the state. She is sometimes [equated with](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpretatio_graeca" \o "Interpretatio graeca) the Greek goddess [Hygieia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hygieia" \o "Hygieia), though her functions differ considerably.

In fact Salus is an ancient Roman Goddess that started to be increasingly associated to Valetudo the Goddess of Personal Health, which was the real romanized name of Hygieia. Although a minor goddess, as *Salus Publica Populi Romani* ('goddess of the public welfare of the Roman people') she had a temple on the [Quirinal Hill](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quirinal_Hill" \o "Quirinal Hill), inaugurated in 302 BCE. Later she became more a protector of personal health. Around 180 BCE sacrificial rites in honour of [Apollo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apollo" \o "Apollo), Aesculapius, and Salus took place there (Livius XL, 19). There was a statue to Salus in the temple of [Concordia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concordia_%28mythology%29" \o "Concordia (mythology)). Her festival was celebrated on March 30.

## Representation

Salus was often shown seated with her legs crossed (a common position for [Securitas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Securitas" \o "Securitas)), leaning her elbow on the arm of her throne. Often, her right hand holds out a [patera](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patera" \o "Patera) (shallow dish used in religious ceremonies) to feed a snake which is coiled round an [altar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Altar" \o "Altar). The snake is reared up and dips its head to the patera.

Sometimes her hand is open and empty, making a gesture. Sometimes the snake directs its gaze along with hers. Sometimes there is no altar; the snake is coiled around the arm of her throne instead.

Occasionally, Salus has a tall Staff in her left hand with a snake twined around it; Sometimes her right hand raises a smaller female figure. Later, Salus is shown standing, feeding her snake. This became the commonest pose: she is standing and grasping the wriggling snake firmly under her arm, directing it to the food she holds out on a dish in her other hand. Rarely, Salus is holding a steering oar in her left hand (indicates her role in guiding the emperor through a healthy life). This really belongs to [Fortuna](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fortuna" \o "Fortuna).

## See also

* [Hygieia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hygieia" \o "Hygieia), the Greek goddess of health
* [Sirona](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sirona" \o "Sirona), a goddess of health worshiped in East Central Gaul

**Salus** stated in the [religion](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%25C3%25B6mische_Religion&usg=ALkJrhgx3CXtnXV7mCeOi9dsKXi-jF7NnQ" \o "Roman religion) of the [Roman Empire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%25C3%25B6misches_Reich&usg=ALkJrhgkbweUATuPQrbYRzKcxHAOk7mkbw" \o "Roman Empire) , the [personification](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personifikation&usg=ALkJrhhyRKl828KJOGrCRbke3FgHJHDgAg" \o "Personification) of the [well-being](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wohlergehen&usg=ALkJrhgnQv4bveNkRuCmZpY0t4eY-0vGOw" \o "Welfare) dar. The goddess was usually enthroned with [scepter](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Szepter&usg=ALkJrhhf_KoPQOlNDJlUSTX2ifaK-jrsZw" \o "Scepter) , bowl, with ears of corn snake or represented. Salus was primarily with the welfare and safety of the Roman state, its people and in the [imperial era](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%25C3%25B6mische_Kaiserzeit&usg=ALkJrhjp1ojNEDAdgDUNj_UnlhuExV7mmg" \o "Roman Empire) also brought together the rulers. According to the deity was known as *Salus* and *Salus Populi Romani, publication,* or as.

In the ancient Roman history was first of each year, then celebrated at irregular intervals as the Festival of Salus *Salutis augury.* [Caius Junius Bubulcus Brutus](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaius_Iunius_Bubulcus_Brutus&usg=ALkJrhhjev_rxsPxlwUYsfAdOGrwQrwJoA" \o "Gaius Junius Brutus Bubulcus) promised 311 BC during the Second [Samnitenkrieges](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samnitenkriege&usg=ALkJrhhl29OwekJkEehr8D_xXoqpgRTBVQ" \o "Samnitenkriege) Salus the establishment of a Temple, 307 BC and commissioned on 5 August 302 BC on the [Quirinal Collis](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quirinal&usg=ALkJrhiT1hoRg4slflSjmAs1XI0lq8P8Fg" \o "Quirinal) was ordained. [[1]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_note-0) There may have been before, an older cult Salus on this hill. [[2]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_note-1)

Salus was often associated with [Semonia](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DSemonia%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&usg=ALkJrhgsqpL6SQbV9EWXLRZvO8l7hsb2iw" \o "Semonia (page not found)) revered and can therefore probably be regarded as Saatgöttin. Influenced by Greek and [Hellenistic](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hellenismus&usg=ALkJrhjCHIumwUsGINxzOtoPYsXAxsFWGw" \o "Hellenism) models, and associated with the introduction of the [Asclepius](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asklepios&usg=ALkJrhhmpjoBKw0iS1pBWri3QJaLOOHN8g" \o "Asclepius) cult Salus has been since 2 Century BC with the Greek goddess [Hygeia](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hygieia&usg=ALkJrhi27CclFNS7iRrzpYzPXRkNHfYMzA" \o "Hygieia) (Health) connected, but not so lost its character as a general protective goddess of the Roman state. [Augustus](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustus&usg=ALkJrhiSwVxfmJNStr2_pV75y9u3evhpCQ" \o "Augustus) built another 10 *Salus Populi Romani,* the BC an altar. [[3]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_note-2)

In [the Augustan](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustus&usg=ALkJrhiSwVxfmJNStr2_pV75y9u3evhpCQ" \o "Augustus) period of the festival was celebrated in honor *Salutati augury* of the emperor. A similar festival of the Emperor [Claudius](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claudius&usg=ALkJrhgJ09SBfb3hGww_ctdE06qcRl_ihA" \o "Claudius) for the year 49 testified. [[4]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_note-3) The goddess *Salus Augusta* learned as large as the goddess worship of the imperial state and well-being. Especially under [Galba](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galba&usg=ALkJrhj6srSyQcd2tjVzgDpYwsZla2YY-Q" \o "Galba) and [Vespasian](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vespasian&usg=ALkJrhh_3PqKahtRWw8THR0sttNPcG70Vw" \o "Vespasian) there was a new [renaissance](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance&usg=ALkJrhjdFJLtmVsPHrqa3TNU1ashYRe0eQ" \o "Renaissance) of this cult, but now as a sign of the state recover from the reign of the Emperor of the [Julio-Claudian dynasty](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julier&usg=ALkJrhip8Q7zp449Iyk5fknMjQzRACLlhg" \o "Julier) . Until the time [of Hadrian](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hadrian_%28Kaiser%29&usg=ALkJrhjCUuH7tLfeoGil7WxGLSTPc918AQ" \o "Hadrian (Emperor)) often representations of Salus in the context of welfare are [provinces](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%25C3%25B6mische_Provinz&usg=ALkJrhhTZepOi6ZuEgWk9gIGBNR4D7FWag" \o "Roman province) as part of the empire proved. These were particularly common in [Lusitania](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lusitania_%28Provinz%29&usg=ALkJrhisnKs_BuC0UydrdcqesSSxhxTjmA" \o "Lusitania (province)) and the [Baetica](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baetica&usg=ALkJrhi9PxzuepBvJsRq8FlOUDAt1Dd9aA" \o "Baetica) .

Rome Mint 49 BCE

Obverse: SALVTIS Laureate head of Salus to right

Reverse: MN•ACILIVS III•VIR•VALETV Valetudo standing left, resting her left arm on column and holding snake with her right hand

LC Classification:

Date or Time Horizon: 49 BCE

Geographical Area: Rome

Map:

GPS coordinates:

Cultural Affiliation: Rome

Medium: silver

Dimensions: 18mm

Weight: 3.95g

Condition: NF, Some areas of flat strike

Provenance:

Discussion:

References: Babelon (Acilia) 8. Crawford 442/1a. RBW 1556. Sydenham 922

* [Karl Hans Abel](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karlhans_Abel&usg=ALkJrhiWM-KxYkCcAWJZG1nZbtwv_Hxwgg" \o "Karl Hans Abel) : *Salus.* In: *[The Little Pauly](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Der_Kleine_Pauly&usg=ALkJrhgzrjtSuUnCopvAs_TXcne-i6cMRQ" \o "The Little Pauly)* (KLP). Volume 4, Stuttgart, 1972, 1522-1523 Sp.
* Martin A. Marwood: *The Roman cult of Salus,* Oxford, 1988 (British archaeological reports, international series *465th)..*
* Vincenzo Saladino: *Salus.* In: *[Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lexicon_Iconographicum_Mythologiae_Classicae&usg=ALkJrhjUXz10O3pFqEhQOV_9zocC7tKy2A" \o "Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae)* (LIMC). Volume VII, Zurich / Munich 1994, pp. 656-661.
* Carl Olof Thulin: *1st Salus* In: *[Pauly Realencyclopädie of classical archeology](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pauly-Wissowa&usg=ALkJrhjuBtgC18-esTI_nQPxIpURVHwy7A" \o "Pauly Wissowa)* (RE). Volume IA, 2, Stuttgart 1920, 2057-2059 Sp.
* Dasvid Wardle: *Salus.* In: *[The New Pauly](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Der_Neue_Pauly&usg=ALkJrhjghbJqQy74J5e6QO2fBN0ttTrBVA" \o "The New Pauly)* (DNP). Volume 10, Metzler, Stuttgart 2001, [ISBN 3-476-01480-0](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spezial:ISBN-Suche/3476014800&usg=ALkJrhg9l3xJjdctY8N3zhgqMZeZJGiigg) , 1268-1269 Sp.
* Lorenz Winkler: *Salus.* *From the state cult of political ideas.* *An archaeological investigation.* Heidelberg 1995 (Archaeology and History 4).
* [George Wissowa](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georg_Wissowa&usg=ALkJrhgRrhNe53mOCHmEnaKrjf2vVp5V9w" \o "George Wissowa) : *Salus.* In: [William S. Murray](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilhelm_Heinrich_Roscher&usg=ALkJrhjQU7JcSVBUrSRS3-G_jltN2CtyZQ" \o "Sir William Smith) (ed.): *[Concise Dictionary of Greek and Roman mythology](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ausf%25C3%25BChrliches_Lexikon_der_griechischen_und_r%25C3%25B6mischen_Mythologie&usg=ALkJrhiMhHY7eWBL2x7j2kNh_6CS7EMdWA" \o "Concise Dictionary of Greek and Roman mythology)* . Volume 4, Leipzig, 1915, col 295-301 ( [digitized](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://www.archive.org/stream/ausfhrlichesle04roscuoft&usg=ALkJrhiUAtQQVBc7HZbzkN7XiNGJXp4BBA" \l "page/n153/mode/1up) ).
* [Karlhans Abel](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karlhans_Abel" \o "Karlhans Abel): *Salus.* In: *[Der Kleine Pauly](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Der_Kleine_Pauly" \o "Der Kleine Pauly)* (KlP). Band 4, Stuttgart 1972, Sp. 1522–1523.
* Martin A. Marwood: *The Roman cult of Salus.* Oxford 1988 (British archaeological reports, International series. 465).
* Vincenzo Saladino: *Salus*. In: *[Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lexicon_Iconographicum_Mythologiae_Classicae" \o "Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae)* (LIMC). Band VII, Zürich/München 1994, S. 656–661.
* Carl Olof Thulin: *Salus 1.* In: *[Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pauly-Wissowa" \o "Pauly-Wissowa)* (RE). Band I A,2, Stuttgart 1920, Sp. 2057–2059.
* Dasvid Wardle: *Salus.* In: *[Der Neue Pauly](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Der_Neue_Pauly" \o "Der Neue Pauly)* (DNP). Band 10, Metzler, Stuttgart 2001, [ISBN 3-476-01480-0](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spezial:ISBN-Suche/3476014800), Sp. 1268–1269.
* Lorenz Winkler: *Salus. Vom Staatskult zur politischen Idee. Eine archäologische Untersuchung.* Heidelberg 1995 (Archäologie und Geschichte 4).
* [Georg Wissowa](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georg_Wissowa" \o "Georg Wissowa): *Salus*. In: [Wilhelm Heinrich Roscher](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilhelm_Heinrich_Roscher" \o "Wilhelm Heinrich Roscher) (Hrsg.): *[Ausführliches Lexikon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ausf%C3%BChrliches_Lexikon_der_griechischen_und_r%C3%B6mischen_Mythologie" \o "Ausführliches Lexikon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie)*. Band 4, Leipzig 1915, Sp. 295–301 ([Digitalisat](http://www.archive.org/stream/ausfhrlichesle04roscuoft" \l "page/n153/mode/1up)).

**[Commons: Salus](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Salus%3Fuselang%3Dde&usg=ALkJrhiwaw2mlY8Aach0R3eRLaz6k5X9Cg)** - collection of images, videos and audio files



* *[Salus.](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://www.imperiumromanum.com/religion/antikereligion/salus_01.htm&usg=ALkJrhhEmbBlEAOkets8GbGUGOhuvtL4Og)* In: *imperiumromanum.com → Ancient Religions.* Accessed on 16 June 2012.

## Notes

1. [↑](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_ref-0) [Livy](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Titus_Livius&usg=ALkJrhi66H5IofzpwCswlLXngn1ziJohoQ" \o "Titus Livy) [10, 1, 9](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://latin.packhum.org/loc/914/1/0&usg=ALkJrhhQjOD-w-VnV9plqPVe85Z8XKZREw" \l "484) .
2. [↑](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_ref-1) [Marcus Varro Varro](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcus_Terentius_Varro&usg=ALkJrhjKRGrIqV9k5wA1zaOLV119piVL6A" \o "Marcus Varro Varro) , *De lingua Latina* [5, 52](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://latin.packhum.org/loc/684/1/0&usg=ALkJrhg6d7vySMMaPBOmlOZpH2xSMVemlw" \l "5) .
3. [↑](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_ref-2) [Ovid](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovid&usg=ALkJrhh1Av9f-zwvCoPHxF2H4Xwtur3HNg" \o "Ovid) , *Fasti,* [3, 881-882](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://latin.packhum.org/loc/959/7/0&usg=ALkJrhjNyci0U-w-XTCmaXD57ZTG7PmxZQ" \l "2) , [Cassius Dio,](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassius_Dio&usg=ALkJrhjSsYhoPsmNBkVgxLxLuMNakxjHkw" \o "Cassius Dio) 54, 35, 2 ( [English translation](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Cassius_Dio/54*.html&usg=ALkJrhjYXAtnhJ0ic6lmZbP-ec8-on6aTg" \l "35) ).
4. [↑](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salus_%28Mythologie%29&usg=ALkJrhhJDkxh6Zh6TbFJTnS--Cv8fLDM1g" \l "cite_ref-3) [Tacitus](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tacitus&usg=ALkJrhh9zbpVO2IJWyK6qFsa3_8V8F3ZKA" \o "Tacitus) , *[Annals](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annales_%28Tacitus%29&usg=ALkJrhgsoaX1T6JyBx7tZM3hnso6-lyM2g" \o "Annals (Tacitus))* [12, 23](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=en&prev=/search%3Fq%3D%2522salus%2Btempel%2522%26hl%3Den%26lr%3D%26as_qdr%3Dall%26biw%3D1256%26bih%3D970%26prmd%3Dimvnsb&rurl=translate.google.ca&sl=de&u=http://latin.packhum.org/loc/1351/5/0&usg=ALkJrhhDP-oqbJzCRHqTmhkulu3IEQId3g" \l "442) .